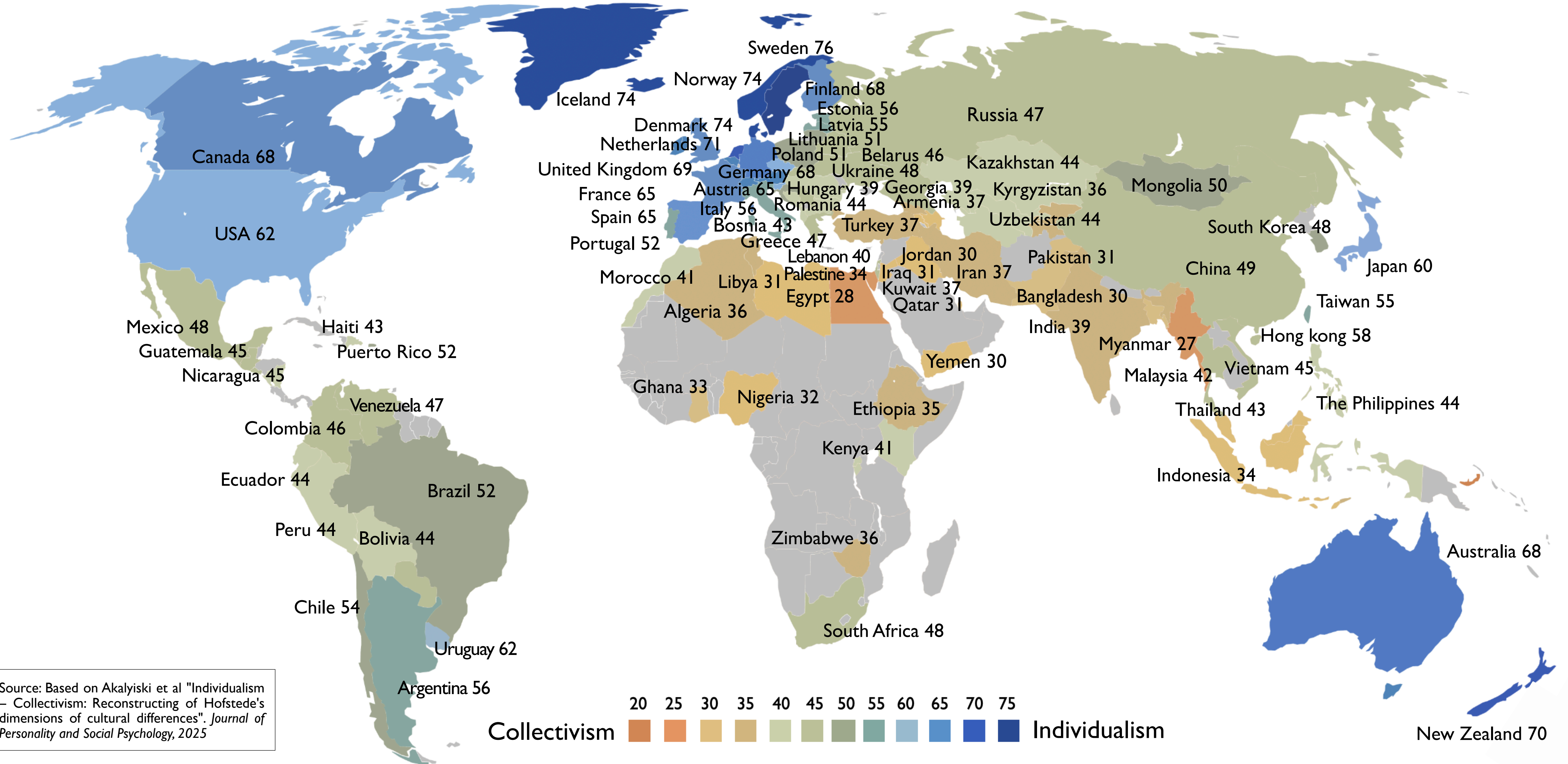
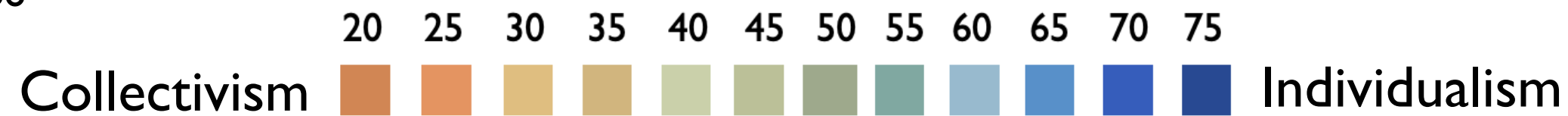


Individualism – Collectivism, WVS

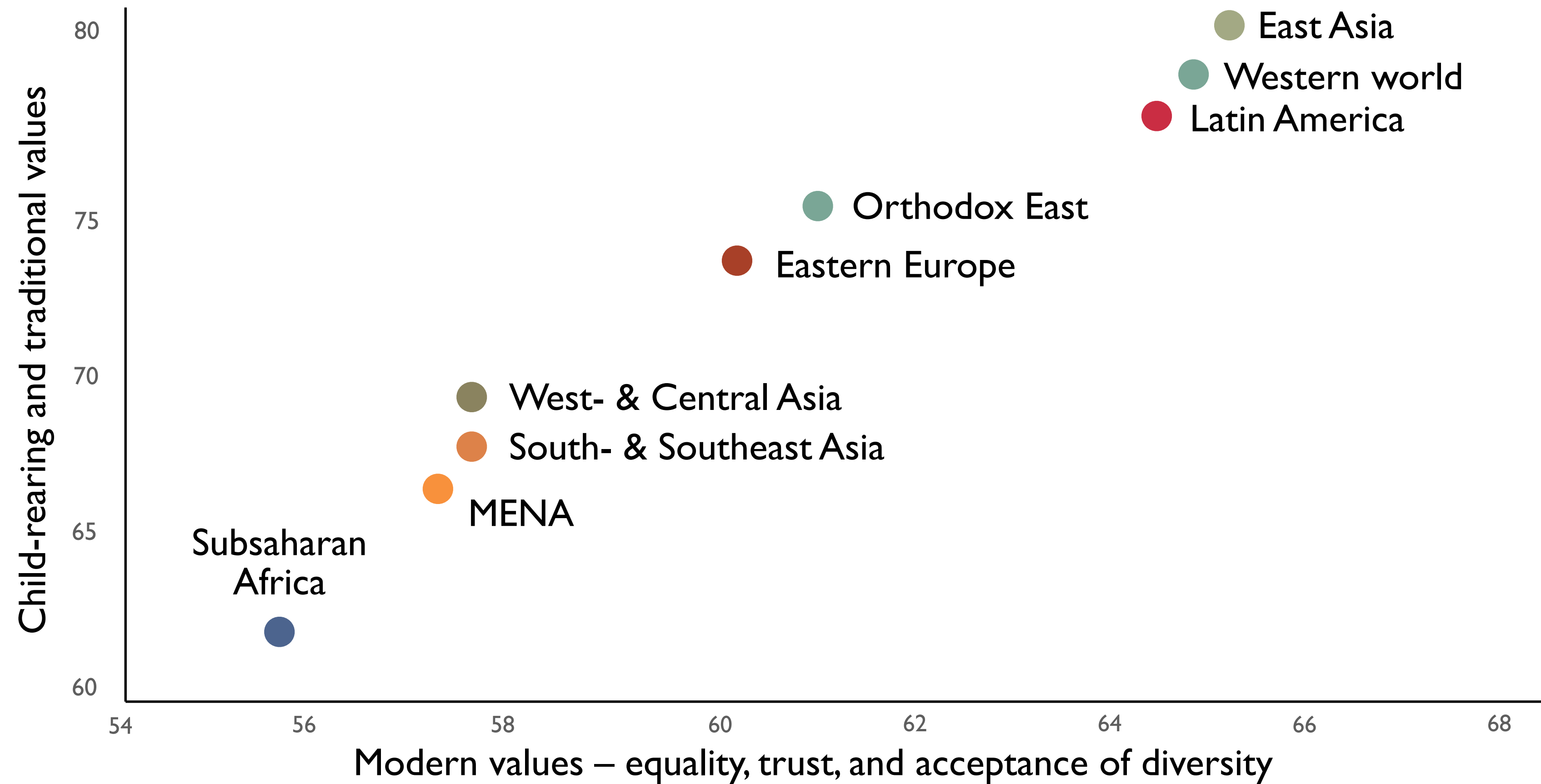
Index (0 – 100) based on personal freedom, tolerance, and equality



Source: Based on Akalyiski et al "Individualism – Collectivism: Reconstructing of Hofstede's dimensions of cultural differences". *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 2025



Migrants' cultural zones: traditional vs modern values



- Subsaharan Africa
- MENA
- South- & Southeast Asia
- West- & Central Asia
- Eastern Europe
- Orthodox East
- Latin America
- Western world
- East Asia