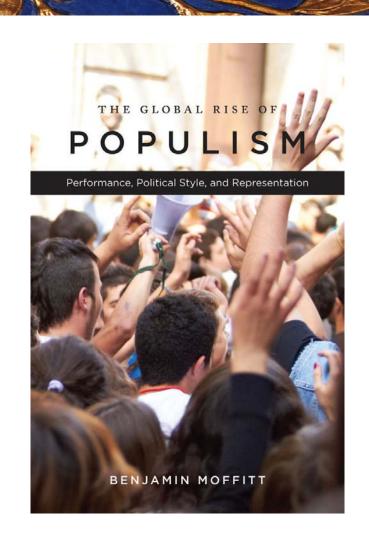


# Anti-Globalism & Populism

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- 1. What is populism?
- 2. Why are populists often against globalism?
- 3. Why is populism not the same thing as nationalism?





- Ideology?
- Strategy?
- Discourse?
- Political Style?

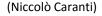


(Victor Soares/ABr - Agência Brasil)

## What is Populism?

- 1. Appeal to 'the people' versus 'the elite'
- 2. 'Bad manners'
- 3. The performance of crisis, breakdown or threat







(Marie-Lan Nguyen)



### Why are populists against globalism?

- 'The people' are usually associated with a national setting
- 2. 'The elite' are often associated with globalism
- 3. Globalism shifts the boundaries of sovereignty



(European People's Party)



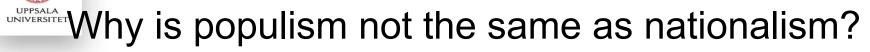
#### Why are populists against globalism?

- 4. The globalised world we live in is incredibly complex and heterogeneous
- Globalism has hurt a lot of people (economically)
- 6. Globalism is seen as responsible for (negative) sociocultural changes

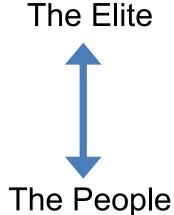


(FrangiscoDer)

(Rijksoverheid/Phil Nijhuis)



## Populism Nationalism

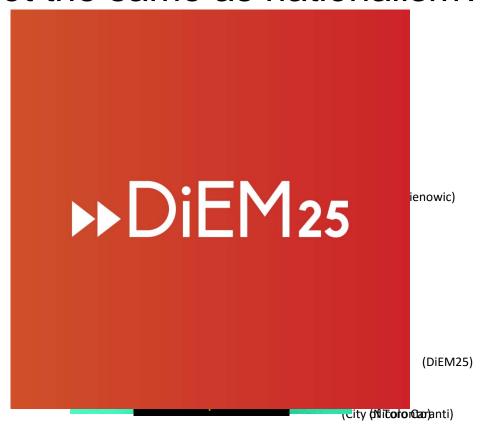


The nation outside the nation



Why is populism not the same as nationalism?

- Not all populism is national
  - Municipal populism
  - Regional populism
  - International populism
  - Transnational populism





#### To consider...

- Is the split really between populism and globalism today; or is actually between *nationalism* and globalism?
- What political ends are served by portraying populism as the enemy of globalism (and indeed, of liberal democracy?)





(Nick Solari)

(Greg Skidmor